

**Recognition of Religious Beliefs and Customs**

The Solano County Office of Education (SCOE) recognizes that students' education would be incomplete without an understanding of the role of religion in society. As appropriate for a particular course, teachers may objectively discuss the influences of various religions, using religious works and symbols to illustrate their relationship with culture, literature, or the arts. SCOE expects that such instruction will identify principles common to all religions and foster respect for the diversity of religions and customs in the world.

In order to respect each student's individual right to freedom of religious practice, religious indoctrination is clearly forbidden in the public schools. Instruction about religion shall not promote or denigrate the beliefs or customs of any particular religion or sect, nor should a preference be shown for one religious viewpoint over another. Staff members shall be highly sensitive to their obligation not to interfere with the religious development of any student in whatever tradition the student embraces.

Staff shall not endorse, encourage, or solicit religious or anti-religious expression or activities among students during class time. As part of their official duties, staff shall not lead students in prayer or other religious activities. However, staff shall not prohibit or discourage any student from praying or otherwise expressing his/her religious belief as long as this does not disrupt the classroom.

Students may express their beliefs about religion in their homework, artwork, and other class work if the expression is germane to the assignment. Such work shall be judged by ordinary academic standards.

While teaching about religious holidays is a permissible part of the educational program, celebrating religious holidays is not allowed in the public schools. School-sponsored programs shall not be, nor have the effect of being, religiously oriented or a religious celebration. School and classroom decorations may express seasonal themes that are not religious in nature.

Music, art, literature, or drama programs having religious themes are permitted as part of the curriculum for school-sponsored activities and programs if presented in an objective manner and as a traditional part of the cultural and religious heritage. The use of religious symbols that are part of a religious holiday is permitted as a teaching aid or resource provided that such symbols are displayed as an example of cultural and religious heritage of the holiday and are temporary in nature.

Staff shall make every effort to schedule one-time events, such as examinations, school-sponsored trips, special laboratories, picture-taking days, and class parties, to minimize conflicts with major religious holidays of all faiths.

**Programs and Exhibits**

When school programs and exhibits are in any way related to instruction about religion or religious holidays, the following guidelines shall be observed:

1. The principal or designee shall ensure that school-sponsored programs are presented in an objective manner, consistent with SCOE policy.
2. The principal or designee shall be kept informed of the program's development.
3. Program or exhibit planners shall take into consideration the diverse religious faiths represented in the community, student body, and staff.

OFFICE OF THE SOLANO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

**Policy 6141.2 (Continued)**

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 38130-38138 Civic Center Act
- 46014 Absences for religious purposes
- 51511 Religious matters properly included in courses of study
- 51938 Right of parent/guardian to excuse from sexual health instruction

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

- 4071-4074 Equal Access Act
- 6061 School prayer
- 7904 School prayer

COURT DECISIONS

- Lassonde v. Pleasanton Unified School District, (2003, 9th Cir.) 320 F.3d 979
- Cole v. Oroville Union High School District, (2000, 9th Cir.) 228 F.3d 1092
- Lemon v. Kurtzman, (1971) 403 U.S. 602

Policy Cross-Reference:

- 0410 Nondiscrimination in County Office Programs and Activities
- 1325 Advertising and Promotion
- 1330 Use of School Facilities
- 5113 Absences and Excuses
- 5121 Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement
- 5127 Graduation Ceremony and Activities
- 5145.2 Freedom of Speech/Expression
- 6111 School Calendar
- 6143 Courses of Study
- 6144 Controversial Issues
- 6145.5 Student Organizations and Equal Access
- 6154 Homework/Make-up Work